

Abbreviations

General

abridg.	abridgement by
Aram.	Aramaic
BCE	before the current era
ca.	<i>circa</i> (about)
cent.	century
cf.	<i>confer</i> (compare)
ch(s).	chapter(s)
col(s).	column(s)
corr.	corrected; corrector
cun.	cuneiform
diss.	dissertation
ed.	editor(s); edition
e.g.	<i>exempli gratia</i> (for example)
Eng.	English
esp.	especially
ET	English translation
et al.	<i>et alii</i> (and others)
Fr.	French
FS	Festschrift
gen.	general
Ger.	German
Hebr.	Hebrew
ibid.	<i>ibidem</i> (in the same place)
idem	same
introd.	introduction
It.	Italian
Lat.	Latin
LXX	Septuagint
ms(s)	manuscript(s)
MH	Mishnaic Hebrew
MT	Masoretic Text
n.	note
NF	Neue Folge (new series)
OG	Old Greek
OL	Old Latin

orig.	originally
p(p).	page(s)
pl.	plural
pl(s).	plates
Port.	Portugese
publ.	published
repr.	reprinted
sg.	Singular
suppl.	supplemented by
tr.	translator(s); translation
u.	<i>und</i> (and)
Univ.	University
v(v).	verse(s)
vol(s).	volume(s)

Hebrew Bible / Old Testament + Ben Sira and Baruch

Amos <i>or</i> Am	Amos
Bar <i>or</i> Br	Baruch
Cant <i>or</i> Ct	Canticles (Song of Songs)
1-2 Chr <i>or</i> Ch	1-2 Chronicles
Dan <i>or</i> Dn	Daniel
Deut <i>or</i> Dt	Deuteronomy
Esth <i>or</i> Est	Esther
Exod <i>or</i> Ex	Exodus
Ezek <i>or</i> Ez	Ezekiel
Ezra <i>or</i> Ezr	Ezra
Gen <i>or</i> Gn	Genesis
Hab <i>or</i> Hb	Habakkuk
Hag <i>or</i> Hg	Haggai
Hos <i>or</i> Ho	Hosea
Isa <i>or</i> Is	Isaiah
Jer <i>or</i> Jr	Jeremiah
Job <i>or</i> Jb	Job
Joel <i>or</i> Jl	Joel
Jonah <i>or</i> Jn	Jonah
Josh <i>or</i> Jo	Joshua
Judg <i>or</i> Jg	Judges
1-2 Kgs <i>or</i> Kg	1-2 Kings

Lam <i>or</i> Lm	Lamentations
Lev <i>or</i> Lv	Leviticus
Mal <i>or</i> Ml	Malachi
Mic <i>or</i> Mi	Micah
Nah <i>or</i> Na	Nahum
Neh <i>or</i> Ne	Nehemiah
Num <i>or</i> Nm	Numbers
Obad <i>or</i> Ob	Obadiah
Prov <i>or</i> Pr	Proverbs
Ps(s)	Psalms(s)
Qoh <i>or</i> Qo	Qohelet (Ecclesiastes)
Ruth <i>or</i> Ru	Ruth
Sir <i>or</i> Si	(ben) Sira (Ecclesiasticus)
1-2 Sam <i>or</i> Sm	1-2 Samuel
Zech <i>or</i> Zc	Zechariah
Zeph <i>or</i> Zp	Zephaniah

Other Ancient Sources

New Testament

Acts <i>or</i> Ac	Acts
Col <i>or</i> Cl	Colossians
1-2 Cor <i>or</i> Co	1-2 Corinthians
Eph <i>or</i> Ep	Ephesians
Gal <i>or</i> Gl	Galatians
Heb <i>or</i> He	Hebrews
Jas <i>or</i> Jm	James
John <i>or</i> Jn	John
1-2-3 John <i>or</i> Jn	1-2-3 John
Jude <i>or</i> Jd	Jude
Luke <i>or</i> Lk	Luke
Matt <i>or</i> Mt	Matthew
Mark <i>or</i> Mk	Mark
1-2 Pet <i>or</i> Pt	1-2 Peter
Phil <i>or</i> Ph	Philippians
Phlm	Philemon
Rev <i>or</i> Rv	Revelation

Rom <i>or</i> Rm	Romans
1-2 Thess <i>or</i> Th	1-2 Thessalonians
1-2 Tim <i>or</i> Tm	1-2 Timothy
Tiitus <i>or</i> Ti	Titus

Miscellaneous

Eusebius, <i>Praep. ev.</i>	<i>Praeparatio evangelica</i>
4 Ezra	4 Ezra

Periodicals, Series, and Reference Works

AB	Anchor Bible
ABD	<i>The Anchor Bible Dictionary</i> (ed. David Noel Freedman et al; New York: Doubleday, 1992)
<i>AbrN</i>	<i>Abr Nahrain</i>
AcCr	Academia Cristiana
ACEBT	<i>Amsterdamse Cahiers voor de Exegese van de Bijbel en zijn Tradities</i>
ACEBT.S	Amsterdamse Cahiers voor de Exegese van de Bijbel en zijn Tradities Supplement Series
ALUOS	<i>Annals of the Leeds University Oriental Society</i>
AnBib	Analecta biblica
ANES	<i>Ancient Near Eastern Studies</i> (formerly <i>Abr Nahrain</i>)
ÄAT	Ägypten und Altes Testament
AOAT	Alter Orient und Altes Testament
AOS	American Oriental Series
AS	Assyriological Studies
ASGW	Abhandlungen der philologisch-historischen Classe der Königlich-Sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften
ATD	Das Alte Testament Deutsch
ATDan	Acta Theologica Danica
ATM	Altes Testament und Moderne
AUM	Andrews University Monographs: Studies in Religion
BA	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>
BASOR	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
BBib	Biblioteca biblica
BBR	<i>Bulletin of Biblical Research</i>

BC	Biblischer Commentar über das Alte Testament
BEL	Biblical Encyclopaedia Library
BETL	Bibliotheca ephemeridum theologiarum lovaniensium
BEvT	Beiträge zur evangelischen Theologie
BHQ	Biblia Hebraica Quinta
BHS	Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia
BHT	Beiträge zur historischen Theologie
<i>Bib</i>	<i>Biblica</i>
<i>BibInt</i>	<i>Biblical Interpretation</i>
BibOr	Biblica et Orientalia
BIS	Biblical Interpretation Series
<i>BJRL</i>	<i>Bulletin of the John Rylands Library</i>
BJS	Brown Judaic Studies
BKAT	Biblischer Kommentar Altes Testament
BJSUCSD	Biblical and Judaic Studies University of California - San Diego
<i>BN</i>	<i>Biblische Notizien</i>
<i>BR</i>	<i>Biblical Research</i>
BThSt	Biblische-theologische Studien
BWANT	Beiträge zur Wissenschaft vom Alten und Neuen Testament
<i>BZ</i>	<i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>
BZAW	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft
CahRB	Cahiers de la Revue Biblique
CAT	Commentaire de l'Ancien Testament
<i>CBQ</i>	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
CBQMS	Catholic Biblical Quarterly Monograph Series
CC	Continental Commentary
ColStBib	Collana studi biblici
ComBib	Commenti biblici
<i>Comp</i>	<i>Compostellanum</i>
CSCO	Corpus scriptorum Christianorum orientalium
<i>CTJ</i>	<i>Calvin Theological Journal</i>
CUOS	Columbia University. Oriental Studies
<i>CurBS</i>	<i>Currents in Research: Biblical Studies</i>
<i>DBAT</i>	<i>Dielheimer Blätter zum Alten Testament und seiner Rezeption in der Alten Kirche</i>
<i>DBSup</i>	<i>Dictionnaire de la Bible: Supplément</i>
<i>DSD</i>	<i>Dead Sea Discoveries</i>
DSSR	The Dead Sea Scrolls Reader
EAT	Estudios de Antiguo Testamento

Éb	Études bibliques
EB	Echter Bibel
EdF	Erträge der Forschung
<i>EncJud</i>	<i>Encyclopedia Judaica</i> (Jerusalem: Keter, 1971)
<i>ErIs</i>	<i>Eretz-Israel</i>
<i>EstBib</i>	<i>Estudios bíblicos</i>
<i>EvT</i>	<i>Evangelische Theologie</i>
ESHM	European Seminar in Historical Methodology
<i>EuroJTh</i>	<i>European Journal of Theology</i>
EuZ	Exegese in unserer Zeit Kontextuelle Bibelinterpretationen
FAT	Forschungen zum Alten Testament
FOTL	Forms of the Old Testament Literature
FIOTL	Formation and Interpretation of Old Testament Literature
FRLANT	Forschungen zur Religion und Literatur des Alten und Neuen Testament
FzB	Forschung zur Bibel
<i>HAR</i>	<i>Hebrew Annual Review</i>
HBS	Herders Biblische Studien
<i>HS</i>	<i>Hebrew Studies</i>
HSM	Harvard Semitic Monographs
HSS	Harvard Semitic Studies
HThKAT	Herders Theologischer Kommentar zum Alten Testament
<i>HTR</i>	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
HUBPMS	Hebrew University Bible Project Monograph Series
<i>HUCA</i>	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
HUCM	Hebrew Union College Monographs
ICC	International Critical Commentary
<i>IEJ</i>	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
IndStBibLit	Indiana Studies in Biblical Literature
<i>IOS</i>	<i>Israel Oriental Studies</i>
<i>JAOS</i>	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
<i>JQR</i>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>
<i>JBL</i>	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
<i>JETH</i>	<i>Jahrbuch für evangelikale Theologie</i>
<i>JETS</i>	<i>Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society</i>
<i>JJS</i>	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>
<i>JNES</i>	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
<i>JNSL</i>	<i>Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages</i>
JPSBC	Jewish Publication Society Bible Commentary
JPSTC	Jewish Publication Society Torah Commentary

<i>JSem</i>	<i>Journal of Semitics</i>
<i>JSJ</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism in the Persian, Hellenistic, and Roman Periods</i>
JSNTSup	Journal for the Study of the New Testament Supplement Series
<i>JSOT</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament</i>
JSOTSup	Journal for the Study of the Old Testament: Supplement Series
<i>JSR</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of Religion</i>
<i>JTC</i>	<i>Journal for Theology and Church</i>
<i>JSS</i>	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>
<i>JTS</i>	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>
KAT	Kommentar zum Alten Testament
KeH	Kurzgefasstes exegetisches Handbuch zum Alten Testament, Leipzig
KUSATU	Kleine Untersuchungen zur Sprache des Alten Testaments und seiner Umwelt (im Auftr. der Forschungsstelle für Althebräische Sprache an der Universität Mainz)
LD	Lectio Divina
<i>LQ</i>	<i>Lutheran Quarterly</i>
LSAWS	Linguistic Studies in Ancient West Semitic
NBE	Nueva Biblia Española
NCB	The New Century Bible Commentary
<i>NIB</i>	<i>The New Interpreter's Bible</i> (ed. Leander E. Keck et al; Nashville: Abingdon, 1996)
<i>NJahrbPP</i>	<i>Neue Jahrbücher für Philologie und Pädagogik</i> 1-67 (1831-1897); continued by <i>Neue Jahrbücher für das klassische Altertum, Geschichte und deutsche Literatur und für Pädagogik</i> 1-54 (1898-1924); continued by <i>Neue Jahrbücher für Wissenschaft und Jugendbildung</i> (1925-1937)
NPSV	New Jewish Publication Society Version
NRSV	New Revised Standard Version
<i>NTT</i>	<i>Norsk Teologisk Tidschrift</i>
OBO	Orbis biblicus et orientalis
OBT	Overtures to Biblical Theology
OLA	Orientalia lovaniensia analecta
<i>OTE</i>	<i>Old Testament Essays</i>
OTL	Old Testament Library
OTS	Oudtestamentische Studien
<i>PEQ</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>

Pericope	Pericope: Scripture as Written and Read in Antiquity
PLO	Porta Linguarum Orientalium
PO	Patrologia orientalis
<i>Proof</i>	<i>Prooftexts: A Journal of Jewish Literary History</i>
<i>PSB</i>	<i>Princeton Seminary Bulletin</i>
<i>REJ</i>	<i>Revue des études juives</i>
<i>RivB</i>	<i>Rivista biblica italiana</i>
<i>RB</i>	<i>Revue Biblique</i>
<i>RBL</i>	<i>Review of Biblical Literature</i>
<i>RevScRel</i>	<i>Revue des Sciences Religieuses</i>
SAOC	Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilizations
SB	Sources bibliques
SBLDS	Society of Biblical Literature Dissertation Series
SBLMS	Society of Biblical Literature Masoretic Studies
SBLRBS	Society of Biblical Literature Resources for Biblical Studies
SBLSC	Society of Biblical Literature Septuagint and Cognate Studies
SBLSP	Society of Biblical Literature Seminar Papers
SBLSS	Society of Biblical Literature Symposium Series
SBS	Stuttgarter Bibelstudien
SBT	Studies in Biblical Theology
SC	Sources chrétiennes
<i>ScrHier</i>	<i>Scripta Hierosolymitana</i>
<i>Semeia</i>	<i>Semeia</i>
SemeiaSt	Semeia Studies
SELVOA	Studi epigrafici e linguistici sul Vicino Oriente antico
SHCANE	Studies in the History and Culture of the Ancient Near East
<i>Shnaton</i>	<i>Shnaton: Annual for Biblical and Ancient Near Eastern Studies</i>
SHR	Studies in the History of Religions / Supplements to Numen
SJ	Scripta Judaica
<i>SJOT</i>	<i>Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament</i>
<i>SJT</i>	<i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i>
SSN	Studia Semitica Neerlandica
SSL	Studies in Semitic Languages and Linguistics
StBib	Studi biblici
STDJ	Studies on the Texts of the Desert of Judah
<i>StTh</i>	<i>Studia Theologica</i>
SubBi	Subsidia biblica
TB	Theologische Bücherei: Neudrucke und Berichte aus dem 20. Jahrhundert

<i>TGI</i>	<i>Theologie und Glaube</i>
<i>ThT</i>	<i>Theologisch tijdschrift</i>
<i>TRu</i>	<i>Theologische Rundschau</i>
<i>ThTo</i>	<i>Theology Today</i>
<i>TLZ</i>	<i>Theologische LiteraturZeitung</i>
<i>TSK</i>	<i>Theologische Studien und Kritiken</i>
<i>TvT</i>	<i>Tijdschrift voor theologie</i>
<i>TZ</i>	<i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>UBL</i>	Ugaritische Biblische Literatur
<i>UBSMS</i>	United Bible Societies Monograph Series
<i>UF</i>	<i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i>
<i>VD</i>	Verbum domini
<i>VF</i>	<i>Verkündigung und Forschung</i>
<i>VL/AGLB</i>	Vetus Latina. Aus der Geschichte der lateinischen Bibel
<i>VT</i>	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
<i>VTSup</i>	Supplements to Vetus Testamentum
<i>WBC</i>	Word Biblical Commentary
<i>WMANT</i>	Wissenschaftliche Monographien zum Alten und Neuen Testament
<i>YJS</i>	Yale Judaica Series
<i>ZAW</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
<i>ZAH</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Althebraistik</i>
<i>ZBK</i>	Zürcher Bibelkommentar
<i>ZMiss</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Missions- und Religionswissenschaft</i>
<i>ZS</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Semitistik und verwandte Gebiete</i>
<i>ZTK</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Theologie und Kirche</i>